

# Guide to the (Arch)Bishop Joseph Elmer Ritter Papers

(later Joseph Cardinal Ritter)

Archives of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis

Collection 005

Archives of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis

The Catholic Center

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Indianapolis, IN 46202

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317-236-1538

#### **Summary Information**

Creator: Ritter, Joseph Elmer

Title: Bishop Joseph Elmer Ritter, Archbishop Joseph Elmer Ritter, Cardinal Joseph Elmer Ritter

Date: 7 April 2021

Extent: 11 Linear Feet

Language: English, Latin

Access Restriction: Collection is open to researches at the Archives of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis. Advance appointments are required for the use of archival materials.

Preferred Citation: Published citations should take the following form: Identification of item, date (if known), Bishop/Archbishop (Cardinal) Joseph Elmer Ritter, Collection 005: box number, folder number, Archives of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis, The Catholic Center, Indianapolis.

Location of Related Materials: N/A

### **Biographical/Historical Note**

The Very Right Reverend Joseph Elmer Ritter, the seventh Bishop of Indianapolis and the first Archbishop of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis was born in New Albany, Indiana on July 2, 1892. He was ordained at St. Meinrad Abbey on May 30, 1917 by Bishop Chartrand and was assigned to be the curate of St. Patrick's Church in Indianapolis. In 1925, he was transferred to SS Peter and Paul Cathedral to serve as assistant to the bishop and rector of the Cathedral Parish. On February 3, 1933, Pope Pius XI appointed the 40-year-old Ritter to be the auxiliary bishop of the Indianapolis diocese as well the titular bishop of Hippos making him one of the youngest Catholic bishops in the US. Upon the death of Bishop Chartrand, Ritter was chosen to be the seventh Bishop of Indianapolis and was installed on March 24, 1934. When the Indianapolis Diocese was elevated to an archdiocese on October 21, 1944, Ritter was notified that he would become the first Archbishop of Indianapolis. His installation was held on December 19, 1944. On July 20, 1946, Pope Pius XII appointed Ritter to become the fourth Archbishop of St. Louis, MO. He was created Cardinal Priest of SS Redentore e S. Alfonso in Via Merulana by Pope John XXIII on January 16, 1961. He participated in the Second Vatican Council and throughout his career was known as a crusader for the desegregation of schools and an outspoken liberal. Ritter died on June 10, 1967 and was buried in the priest's lot at Calvary Cemetery in St. Louis. He was later re-interred at the crypt below the Basilica of St. Louis.

#### Scope & Content Note

This collection consists of materials regarding Joseph Elmer Ritter, including those written by him, correspondence addressed to him, and content written about him. These documents provide historical,

pictorial, and other information about the life of Joseph Elmer Ritter and the establishment of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis.

#### **Arrangement**

This collection is arranged across 18 boxes that include: Biographical Information, Press Clippings, Sermons, Correspondence, Personal Papers and Effects, Birthplace Foundation information, and work related to a locally produced documentary as well as Ritter's work regarding school de-segregation.

#### **Administrative Information**

**Access & Use:** Collection is open to researches at the Archives of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis. Advance appointments are required for the use of archival materials.

Language: English, French, Latin

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**Processing Note:** Materials were rehoused in acid-free boxes and folders; staples and other bindings were removed. In cases where original copies of materials were retained in addition to photocopies, the photocopies were placed into a folder, followed by the original document, contained in an archival envelope. Due to the age of this collection, it is necessary to protect fragile original documents.

Related Materials: A Detailed list of links to newspaper articles, well-wishers, materials, etc. is organized by Box in an Archive Inventory file named: Ritter Archives Detail.

#### Collection

Box Number	Folder Number	Description	Date
1	1	Ritter Biographical	1892-1967
		Information	
1	2	Ritter Family Tree	
1	3	Early Photos	
1	4	Ritter Appointment	
		Letters	
1	5	Ritter Auxiliary Bishop	1933-1934
		Photos	
1	6	Ritter Auxiliary Bishop	1933
		Programs and	
		Invitations	
1	7	Ritter: Bishop of	1934
		Indianapolis	

1	8	Ritter: Diocese	1934
		Centennial	
1	9	Ritter School	(Note inside directs to
		Desegregation	Box 12)
1	10	Archbishop Residence	
		information	
1	11	Ritter Correspondence	1942-1945
		re: Establishment of	
		Archdiocese	
1	12	Ritter: Establishment of	1944
		Archdiocese	
1	13	Ritter: Archbishop	1944
		Programs and	
		Invitations	
1	14	Ritter: Photos of	1944
		Installation as	
		Archbishop	
1	15	Ritter: Photos/Speech	1946
		as Archbishop of St.	
		Louis	
1	16	Ritter 25 <sup>th</sup> Ecclesiastical	1958
		Anniversary	
		Celebration	
1	17	Ritter: Photos St. Louis	1946-1967
1	18	Ritter: Media photos	
1	19	Ritter: Photos Rome	1961
1	20	Ritter: Cardinal Photos	1961-1967
1	21	Ritter: St. Anthony	1965
		Magazine Interview	
1	22	Ritter Jubilee Photos	1967
1	23	Ritter: Funeral	1967
1	24	Ritter H.S.	
		Groundbreaking	
1	25	Ritter: Boyhood Home	
1	16	Misc. Photos not of	
		Ritter	
1	LAST	Oversize photos	
2	1	Press Clippings	1933-1934
		(Auxiliary	
		Bishop/Bishop)	
2	2	Press Clippings	1933
		(Chancery Scrapbook)	
2	3	Press Clippings	1934
		(Chancery Scrapbook)	
2	4	Press Clippings	1935
		(Chancery Scrapbook)	
		(Silancely Selapsook)	<u> </u>

	1		
2	5	Press Clippings (Chancery Scrapbook)	1936
2			4027
2	6	Press Clippings (Chancery Scrapbook)	1937
2	7	Press Clippings	1938
		(Chancery Scrapbook)	1333
2	8	Press Clippings	1939
		(Chancery Scrapbook)	
2	9	History of the	1944
		Archdiocese of	
		Indianapolis	
2	10	Press Clippings	1944-1946
		Archbishop Ritter	
		(Indianapolis)	
2	11	Press Clippings	1946-1960
		Archbishop Ritter (St.	
		Louis)	
2	12	Press Clippings Cardinal	1961-1967
		Ritter	
2	13	Ritter Death	1967
2	14	Misc. Press Clippings	
2	15	Ritter Press Releases	1933
2	16	Ritter Media: Cardinal	
		Ritter Day	
2	17	Press Clippings related	
		to Cardinal Ritter Day	
3	1	Ritter Sermon: Our	
		Father	
3	2	Ritter Sermon: Baptism	
3	3	Ritter Sermon: Penance	
		and Confirmation	
3	4	Ritter Sermon:	
		Eucharist	
3	5	Ritter Sermon:	
		Marriage, Vocations,	
		Anointing of the sick	
3	6	Ritter Sermons: Dated	
3	7	Ritter Sermons:	
		Undated (Organized by	
		Church year)	
3	8	Ritter Sermons:	
		Aspects of the Church	
3	9	Ritter Sermons:	
		Undated Misc.	
3	10	Ritter Sermons: Misc.	
		Pastoral	
		<u>.</u>	

3	11	Ritter: Addresses and	
		Writings	
3	12	Ritter Sermons	1960 and beyond
4	1	Ritter Correspondence	1933
4	2	Ritter Correspondence (rec'd)	1934
4	3	Ritter Correspondence	1934
4	4	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals)	1935
4	5	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1936
4	6	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1937
4	7	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1938
4	8	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1939
4	9	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1940
4	10	Ritter: Financials	1941
4	11	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1942
4	12	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1942
4	13	Vatican Correspondence	1943
4	14	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1943
4	15	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1944
4	16	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1945
4	17	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	1946
4	18	Ritter Correspondence (Pastorals, etc.)	Undated
5	1 (Large Folder)	Annual Parish Financial Investment Information	
5	1	Investments	1934
5	2	Investments	1935
5	3	Investments	1936
5	4	Investments	1937
5	5	Investments	1938
5	6	Investments	1939
5	7	Investments	1940

5	8	Investments	1941
5	9	Investments	1942
5	10	Investments	1943
5	11	Investments	1944
5	12	Investments	1945
5	13	Investments	1950
5	14	Ritter Reitz Memorial	1935-1940
		High School and	
		Convent Financial	
		information	
5	15	Synods	
5	16	Diocesan Synod	1937
5	17	Conveyance of	1946
		Property to Schulte	
5	18	Relatio	
5	19	Misc.	
6	1	Marion County TB	1931
		Association	
6	2	Priest Exam	1936
6	3	Confirmation Schedule	1933-34
		Ordination Schedules	1935-1936
6	4	Schedule of Appts.	
6	5	Diocesan Census	
6	6	Financial (Loans)	
6	7	Memoranda	
6	8	Personal Papers	
		Subfolder 8.1	WWII-era
		Subfolder 8.2	Misc. Lists and notes
6	9	Correspondence on	
		Beatification	
6	10	Correspondence to	
		Ritter	
6	11	Correspondence from	
		Ritter	
6	12	Catholic Charities	1935
		Survey	
6	13	Clergy Relief Union	1940-1945
6	14	Propagation of the	
		Faith	
6	15	Catholic Charities	1940-1945
		Annual Report	
6	16	Rural Life Ministries	
6	17	Mission Aid Society	
	1.5	Annual Report	
6	18	Bulletin on Religious	
		Music	

6	19	Extras	
6	E1	Out of Many Hearts	1929
		Vocations to Religious	
		Life	
6	E2	Encyclical Letters of	
		Pope Pius XI on	
		Catholic Priesthood	
6	E3	Manual on Episcopal	
		Visitations of the Parish	
		Administration of	
		Confirmation	
6	E4	Ordination Forms	
7	1	Ritter Correspondence	Undated 1933
7	2	Ritter Correspondence	1/1/33-2/7/33
7	3	Ritter Correspondence	2/8/33-2/12/33
7	4	Ritter Correspondence	2/13/33-2/29/33
7	5	Ritter Correspondence	3/1/33-3/21/33
7	6	Ritter Correspondence	3/21/33-5/11/33
7	7	Ritter Correspondence	1933
		(telegrams)	
7	8	Ritter Correspondence	1933-1934
		Spiritual Bouquets	
7	9	Auxiliary Consecration	1933
		Invitation List	
8	1	Congratulatory Cards	1933-1934
		and spiritual Bouquets	
8	2	Telegrams 1934	3/26/34-4/24/34
8	3	Ritter Correspondence	3/16/34-3/26/34
8	4	Ritter Correspondence	3/27/34
8	5	Ritter Correspondence	3/28/34-3/31/34
8	6	Ritter Correspondence	4/1/34-4/9/34
8	7	Ritter Correspondence	4/10/34-11/27/34
8	8	Ritter Correspondence	Undated 1934
8	9	Ritter Correspondence	1934
		Spiritual Bouquets and	
		Cards	
9	1	Ritter Correspondence	1934
		Cards	
9	2	Ritter Correspondence	1934-1937
		(Spiritual Bouquets and	
		Cards)	
9	3	Ritter Correspondence	1942
		(Spiritual Bouquets and	
		congratulatory cards)	
9	4	Ritter Correspondence	1942
		(Spiritual Bouquets and	
		congratulatory cards)	

10		Photo Albums, Medals	
		and Misc Items	
11	1	Ritter Boyhood Home	2002-2007
		Foundation Meeting	
		notes	
11	2	Ritter Boyhood Home	
		Foundation Booklets	
11	3	Ritter Boyhood Home	
		Foundation Photos and	
		CAD drawings	
11	4	Ritter Boyhood Home	
		Foundation Final Grant	
		Report	
11	5	Ritter Boyhood Home	2002-2008
		Foundation Press	
		Articles	
11	6	Ritter Boyhood Home	2013
		Foundation- Tobin's	
		Visit	
11	7	Ritter Boyhood Home	
		Foundation Title	
		Abstract of property	
11	8	Ritter Boyhood Home	
		Foundation Booklet	
11	9	Map and plats	
12	1	Ritter Activism: School	
		Desegregation	
		Historical context	
12	2	Ritter Activism: Sisters	
		of Providence Archive	
12	2	Materials	
12	3	Ritter School	
		Desegregation:	
12	4	Demographics Ritter Activism: Fr.	
12	4		
12	5	Bernard Strange Ritter Activism:	
12	٥		
		Correspondence and timeline	
12	6	Ritter Activism: Press	
12	U	Clippings	
12	7	Ritter Documentary:	
14	<b>'</b>	Press Release and	
		Invitation	
12	8	Ritter Documentary:	
<b>1</b> 4	8	Film Press	
		1 11111 F1 C33	

12	9	Ritter Documentary:	
		Correspondence	
12	10	Ritter Documentary:	
		Interviews	
12	11	Ritter Documentary:	
		Programs	
12	12	Ritter documentary:	
		Handwritten Notes	
12	13	Ritter Documentary:	
		Production documents	
12	14	Ritter Documentary:	
		Photographs/negatives	
12	15	Ritter Documentary:	
		Financial	
13		Ritter Documentary	
		VHS Tapes	
14		Ritter Documentary:	
		VHS	
		Tapes/Cassettes/DAT	
		Tapes	
15		Ritter:	
		Vestments/Apparel	
16		Ritter Oversized	
		Newspaper clippings	
17		Ritter: Roman	
		Documents 1944	
18		Ritter: Oversized	
		Newspaper	
		Clippings/Palliums	